UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

<u>Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported):</u>	November 4, 2015	5
JAM	IES RIVER GROUP HOLDINGS, LTI	D.
	name of registrant as specified in its cha	
Bermuda	001-36777	98-0585280
(State or other jurisdiction	(Commission	(IRS Employer
of incorporation)	File Number)	Identification No.)
90 Pitts Bay Road, P	embroke Bermuda	HM 08
(Address of principal	executive offices)	(Zip Code)
Registrant's telephone number, including area co	+1-441-278-45	580
(Former nar	me or former address, if changed since la	st report.)
Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is provisions (see General Instruction A.2 below):	s intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing of	obligation of the registrant under any of the following
 □ Written Communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Pre-commenc	le Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12) le 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 24	· //

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On November 4, 2015, James River Group Holdings, Ltd. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the third quarter and the nine month period ended September 30, 2015. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

The information in Item 2.02 and in Exhibit 99.1 furnished herewith shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that Section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference into any registration statement or other document filed under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act unless specifically stated by the Company.

Item 8.01 Other Events.

On November 4, 2015, the Company announced that its board of directors declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.16 per common share of the Company to be paid on December 28, 2015 to shareholders of record on December 14, 2015. The Company also announced that its Board of Directors declared a special cash dividend of \$1.00 per common share of the Company also to be paid on December 28, 2015 to shareholders of record on December 14, 2015.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

The following Exhibit is furnished as a part of this Form 8-K:

Exhibit No.	Description
99.1	Press Release of the Company dated November 4, 2015

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

JAMES RIVER GROUP HOLDINGS, LTD.

Dated: November 4, 2015

EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit No.	Description
99.1	Press Release of the Company dated November 4, 2015

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

JAMES RIVER GROUP HOLDINGS REPORTS THIRD QUARTER NET INCOME OF \$19.0 MILLION, OR \$0.64	PER DILUTED SHARE
REPORTS NET OPERATING INCOME OF \$19.2 MILLION, OR \$0.65 PER DILUTED SHA	RE
DECLARES \$0.16 PER SHARE QUARTERLY DIVIDEND	
DECLARES \$1.00 PER SHARE SPECIAL DIVIDEND	
33.0% GROWTH IN EXCESS AND SURPLUS LINES SEGMENT AND 41.2% GROWTH IN SPECIALTY ADMITTEI QUARTER) SEGMENT IN THE THIRD
INCREASED SCALE DRIVES EXPENSE RATIO REDUCTIONS IN E&S AND SPECIALTY ADMITTE	D SEGMENTS
YEAR-TO-DATE NET INCOME OF \$40.8 MILLION OR \$1.40 PER SHARE AND NET OPERATING INCOME OF \$4 SHARE	3.2 MILLION OR \$1.48 PER
Pembroke, Bermuda, November 4, 2015—James River Group Holdings, Ltd. (NASDAQ:JRVR) today announced financial	results for the third quarter and

d nine months ended September 30, 2015.

J. Adam Abram, Chairman and CEO of James River Group Holdings, Ltd. commented, "My colleagues delivered strong returns, producing an 89.0% combined ratio. James River remains on track to earn a 12% return on tangible equity for our shareholders for calendar 2015. Our profitable growth permitted our Board to supplement our regular \$0.16 quarterly dividend with an additional special dividend of \$1.00 per share to be paid in the fourth quarter. We are very pleased to announce these results and these dividends."

Significant factors to consider when evaluating the third quarter of 2015 include:

- Each of the Company's operating segments made an underwriting profit;
- Diluted operating earnings per share are \$0.65 per share compared to \$0.64 per share in the prior year;

- MORE -

Wellesley House, 90 Pitt's Bay Road, Pembroke HM 08, Bermuda Mailing address ● P.O. Box 1502, Hamilton HM FX, Bermuda Tel 441.278.4580 • Fax 441.278.4588

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November 4, 2015

- Net operating income for the third quarter 2015 of \$19.2 million compared to \$18.3 million in the prior year;
- In the current quarter, pre-tax favorable reserve development was \$9.6 million (representing \$0.28 per share) compared to pre-tax favorable development of \$15.4 million (representing \$0.48 per share) in the prior year. This was the 13th consecutive quarter where we have been able to reduce reserves on prior accident years;
- Our business segments continue to respond nimbly to market conditions:
 - Our highly profitable E&S Segment grew gross written premiums 33.0% to \$82.2 million from \$61.9 million in the third quarter of 2014;
 - o Our Specialty Admitted Insurance Segment increased gross written premiums 41.2% to \$22.9 million from \$16.2 million in 2014, which helped to reduce the segment's expense ratio to 35.7% from 46.4% in the third quarter of 2014.
- Our combined ratio for the quarter was 89.0% compared to 88.8% in the prior year. As of September 30, 2015, 69% of total net loss reserves were designated as IBNR, which is consistent with our history of strong reserves;
- Net investment income for the quarter was \$9.5 million compared to \$10.0 million for the same period in 2014;
- The decrease in gross written premiums in our Casualty Reinsurance Segment from \$93.3 million to \$43.1 million was primarily the result of a timing difference, as a large reinsurance contract renewed out of sequence. Additionally, management of this Segment made underwriting decisions to either non-renew or reduce the size of other contracts at renewal in the quarter.

Significant factors to consider when evaluating the nine-month period ended September 30, 2015 include:

- Each of the Company's operating segments made an underwriting profit;
- Diluted operating earnings per share up 7.2% to \$1.48 per share compared to \$1.38 per share in the prior year.
- Net operating income in 2015 of \$43.2 million compared to \$39.6 million in the prior year;
- For the nine months of 2015, we had favorable reserve development of \$14.6 million, compared to \$19.1 million in the first nine months of 2014;
- We enjoyed an increase in gross written premiums of 11.5% to \$463.5 from \$415.6 million, which helped lower expense ratios in our two primary insurers:
 - o The Excess and Surplus Lines Segment's gross written premiums grew 28.9% to \$235.4 million, which lowered the segment's expense ratio by 2.1 percentage points;
 - o The Specialty Admitted Insurance Segment's gross written premiums grew by 52.7% to \$61.8 million, which lowered the Segment's expense ratio by 12.1 percentage points;
 - o A decrease in our Casualty Reinsurance Segment's gross written premiums of 13.6% to \$166.4 million from \$192.6 million in 2014.

Tangible equity value increased 3.3% for the third quarter of 2015 from \$470.5 million at June 30, 2015 to \$485.9 million at September 30, 2015. This was primarily due to our net income of \$19.0 million and an increase in accumulated other comprehensive income (i.e. unrealized gains in our investment portfolio) which increased \$1.6 million (after-tax) from \$7.3 million at June

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30, 2015 to \$8.9 million at September 30, 2015, partially offset by the dividend of \$4.6 million paid during the quarter. The increase in unrealized gains was primarily driven by the change in market rates of interest.

On a year-to-date basis, our tangible book value increased 4.3% from \$466.0 million at December 31, 2014 to \$485.9 million at September 30, 2015. This increase was primarily due to our net income of \$40.8 million partially offset by a decrease in accumulated other comprehensive income which decreased \$9.5 million from \$18.4 million at December 31, 2014 to \$8.9 million at September 30, 2015, as well as the \$13.9 million of dividends paid and accrued during 2015.

Net operating earnings per diluted share for the third quarter of 2015 were \$0.65 per share and excluded \$252,000 of pre-tax costs related to realized gains and losses and other non-operating expenses. This amount compares to \$0.64 for the same period in 2014. On a year-to-date basis, net operating earnings per diluted share for 2015 were \$1.48 per share and excluded \$0.08 per share of costs related to realized gains and losses and other non-operating expenses. This amount compares to \$1.38 for the same period in 2014.

Fully diluted earnings per share for the third quarter of 2015 were \$0.64 which exceeded the amount in the third quarter of 2014 of \$0.60. On a year-to-date basis, fully diluted earnings per share for 2015 were \$1.40 per share. This amount compares to \$1.24 for the same period in 2014.

The combined ratio for the Company was 89.0% (comprised of a loss ratio of 54.4% and an expense ratio of 34.7%) for the third quarter of 2015. This compares to a combined ratio of 88.8% (comprised of a loss ratio of 54.5% and an expense ratio of 34.3%) in the prior year. On a year-to-date basis, the combined ratio for the Company for 2015 was 94.6% (comprised of a loss ratio of 60.5% and an expense ratio of 34.1%). This compares to a combined ratio in the prior year of 94.5% (comprised of a loss ratio of 60.1% and an expense ratio of 34.4%).

Results for the quarter ended September 30, 2015 include favorable reserve development on prior accident years of \$9.6 million, representing 7.8 points of our loss and combined ratio, respectively, which compares to favorable reserve development in the prior year of \$15.4 million, representing 15.4 points of our loss and combined ratio, respectively. On an after-tax basis, favorable reserve development for the quarter is \$8.3 million (\$13.9 million in the prior year). On a year-to-date basis, 2015 includes favorable reserve development on prior accident years of \$14.6 million (or \$12.4 million on an after-tax basis) representing 4.2 points of our loss and combined ratio, respectively. In 2014, this nine-month favorable reserve development was \$19.1 million (or \$16.8 million on an after-tax basis) representing 6.7 points of our loss and combined ratio, respectively.

The increase in the overall expense ratio in the third quarter of 2015 compared to the same period in the prior year (34.7% in 2015 vs. 34.3% in the prior year) was due to increased sliding scale commissions at our Casualty Reinsurance segment (due to lower underlying loss ratios) as well as the increased share based compensation expenses and other costs of being a public company, offset by the increase in our earned premiums which grew 22.7% in the quarter from \$100.0 million in 2014 to \$122.7 million in 2015. For the nine months ended September 30, 2015 our expense ratio decreased to 34.1% in 2015 from 34.4% in 2014 as a result of earned premiums increasing 20.9% from \$286.1 million in 2014 to \$345.8 million in 2015, offset by the increased share based compensation expenses and other costs of being a public company.

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The Excess and Surplus Lines segment's combined ratio was 74.1% for the third quarter of 2015, comprised of a loss ratio of 49.9% and an expense ratio of 24.2%. In the prior year, this segment's combined ratio was 74.6% for the third quarter, comprised of a loss ratio of 46.6% and an expense ratio of 27.9%. For the year-to-date, the Excess and Surplus Lines segment's combined ratio was 83.0%, comprised of a loss ratio of 56.9% and an expense ratio of 26.1%. In the prior year, this segment's combined ratio on a year-to-date basis was 84.1%, comprised of a loss ratio of 55.9% and an expense ratio of 28.2%. In the third quarter, we recognized \$10.1 million in pre-tax, favorable reserve development representing 15.3 points of our loss and combined ratio, respectively. In the same period in 2014, we recognized \$12.0 million in pre-tax favorable reserve development representing 23.4 points of our loss and combined ratio, respectively. On a year-to-date basis, 2015 includes favorable reserve development on prior accident years of \$18.5 million representing 10.4 points of our loss and combined ratio, respectively. In 2014, this favorable reserve development was \$18.3 million representing 13.2 points of our loss and combined ratio, respectively.

The Specialty Admitted Insurance segment's combined ratio was 95.7% for the third quarter of 2015, comprised of a loss ratio of 60.0% and an expense ratio of 35.7%. In the prior year, this segment's combined ratio was 97.7%, comprised of a loss ratio of 51.3% and an expense ratio of 46.4%. For the year-to-date, the Specialty Admitted Insurance segment's combined ratio was 98.3%, comprised of a loss ratio of 60.4% and an expense ratio of 38.0%. In the prior year, this segment's combined ratio was 104.7%, comprised of a loss ratio of 54.5% and an expense ratio of 50.1%. In the third quarter, we recognized \$2.0 million in pre-tax, favorable reserve development representing 18.3 points of our loss and combined ratio, respectively. In the same period in 2014, we recognized \$2.2 million in pre-tax, favorable reserve development representing 30.3 points of the loss and combined ratio, respectively. On a year-to-date basis, 2015 includes favorable reserve development on prior accident years of \$2.2 million representing 7.1 points of our loss and combined ratio, respectively. In 2014, this segment had favorable reserve development of \$3.3 million representing 17.2 points of our loss and combined ratio, respectively. The expense ratio for the third quarter and year-to-date 2015 of 35.7% and 38.0%, respectively, has begun to show the effects of the successful ramp up of the programs and fronting business along with an overall increase in earned premiums in this segment. For the same periods in the prior year, the expense ratio was 46.4% and 50.1%, respectively.

The Casualty Reinsurance segment's combined ratio was 99.4% for the third quarter of 2015, comprised of a loss ratio of 59.4% and an expense ratio of 40.0%. In the prior year, this segment's combined ratio was 100.0% comprised of a loss ratio of 64.7% and an expense ratio of 35.2%. The increase in the expense ratio during the third quarter of 2015 was the result of increased sliding scale commissions associated with favorable loss ratios, principally in the 2014 underwriting year. For the year-to-date, the Casualty Reinsurance segment's combined ratio was 99.3%, comprised of a loss ratio of 65.1% and an expense ratio of 34.2%. In the prior year, this segment's combined ratio on a year-to-date basis was 99.7%, comprised of a loss ratio of 65.4% and an expense ratio of 34.3%. In the third quarter, we recognized \$2.5 million of adverse reserve development representing (5.3) points of the loss and combined ratio, respectively. In the prior year, we recognized \$1.2 million of favorable reserve development representing 2.9 points of the loss and combined ratio, respectively. On a year-to-date basis, 2015 includes adverse reserve development on prior accident years of \$6.0 million representing (4.4) points of our loss and combined ratio, respectively. In 2014, this adverse reserve development was \$2.4 million representing (1.9) points of our loss and combined ratio, respectively.

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The decrease in gross written premium in this segment for the third quarter of 2015 is principally due to the timing of the renewal of one contract which renewed in the third quarter of 2014 but was renewed in the second quarter of 2015. This contract contributed \$25.0 million to this segment's gross written premium in the third quarter of 2014 and \$16.0 million to the second quarter of 2015. Additionally, management of this Segment made underwriting decisions to either non-renew or reduce the size of other contracts at renewal in the quarter.

Net investment income for the third quarter of 2015 was \$9.5 million which compares to \$10.0 million for the same period in 2014. On a year-to-date basis, net investment income for 2015 was \$34.5 million which compares to \$33.2 million for the same period in 2014. The decrease in net investment income for the quarter was primarily attributable to a decrease in the fair value of our investments in certain renewable energy partnerships in the third quarter of \$(659,000) compared to an increase of \$697,000 in the third quarter of the prior year. On a year-to-date basis, these energy partnerships have contributed \$4.0 million and \$4.7 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2015 and 2014, respectively, to our net investment income. The increase in net investment income on a year-to-date basis was also attributable to the increase in our balance of cash and invested assets which grew 5.9% from \$1,302.1 million at September 30, 2014 to \$1,378.9 million at September 30, 2015. Additionally net investment income was affected by our positive operating cash flow partially offset by the \$70 million dividend we paid on September 30, 2014, which reduced our investable assets, as well as declining portfolio yields. Our annualized gross investment yield on average fixed maturity securities for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015 was 3.4% and 3.3%, respectively, and the average duration of our portfolio was 3.5 years.

During the third quarter, we recognized \$17,000 (seventeen thousand dollars) of pre-tax net realized losses. On a year-to-date basis for 2015, we recognized \$2.5 million in pre-tax net realized losses. Included in this amount was \$3.4 million in losses during the first quarter of 2015 relating to our energy portfolio, which at September 30, 2015 had a remaining carrying value of \$21.0 million and a fair market value of \$16.1 million.

Dividend

The Company announced that its Board of Directors declared a cash dividend of \$0.16 per common share. This dividend is payable on Monday, December 28, 2015 to all shareholders of record on Monday, December 14, 2015.

Special Dividend

The Company also announced that its Board of Directors declared a cash dividend of \$1.00 per common share. This dividend is payable on Monday, December 28, 2015 to all shareholders of record on Monday, December 14, 2015.

Conference Call

James River Group Holdings will hold a conference call to discuss this press release tomorrow, November 5, 2015, at 9:00 a.m. Eastern time. Investors may access the conference call by dialing (877) 930-8055 Conference ID# 17443071 or via the internet by going to www.jrgh.net and clicking on the "Investor Relations" link. Please visit the website at least 15 minutes early to register and download any necessary audio software. A replay will be available shortly after the call and through the end of business on December 4, 2015 at the number and website referenced above.

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Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements as that term is defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. In some cases, such forward-looking statements may be identified by terms such as believe, expect, seek, may, will, intend, project, anticipate, plan, estimate or similar words. Forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements. Although it is not possible to identify all of these risks and factors, they include, among others, the following: losses exceeding reserves; loss of key members of our management or employees; adverse economic factors; a decline in our financial strength; loss of a group of brokers or agents that generate significant portions of our business; losses in our investment portfolio; additional government or market regulation; potentially becoming subject to United States taxation and other risks described in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this release and we do not undertake any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking information to reflect changes in assumptions, the occurrence of unanticipated events, or otherwise.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In presenting James River Group Holdings' results, management has included financial measures that are not calculated under standards or rules that comprise accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP). Such measures, including underwriting profit, net operating income and return on tangible equity are referred to as non-GAAP measures. These non-GAAP measures may be defined or calculated differently by other companies. These measures should not be viewed as a substitute for those determined in accordance with GAAP. Reconciliations of such measures to the most comparable GAAP figures are included at the end of this press release.

About James River Group Holdings, Ltd.

James River Group Holdings, Ltd. is a Bermuda-based insurance holding company which owns and operates a group of specialty insurance and reinsurance companies founded by members of our management team. The Company operates in three specialty property-casualty insurance and reinsurance segments: Excess and Surplus Lines, Specialty Admitted Insurance and Casualty Reinsurance. The Company tends to focus on accounts associated with small or medium-sized businesses in each of its segments. Each of the Company's regulated insurance subsidiaries are rated "A-" (Excellent) with a "positive outlook" by A.M. Best Company.

Visit James River Group Holdings, Ltd. on the web at www.jrgh.net

For more information contact:

Robert Myron President and Chief Operating Officer 1-441-278-4583

InvestorRelations@jrgh.net

James River Group Holdings, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet Data (Unaudited)

	Se	September 30, 2015		December 31, 2014
	(\$	in thousands, exce	pt for :	share amounts)
ASSETS				
Invested assets:				
Fixed maturity securities, available-for-sale	\$	888,480	\$	756,963
Fixed maturity securities, trading		1,251		7,388
Equity securities, available-for-sale		74,453		67,905
Bank loan participations, held-for-investment		213,625		239,511
Short-term investments		50,225		131,856
Other invested assets		74,301		33,622
Total investments		1,302,335		1,237,245
Cash and cash equivalents		76,561		73,383
Accrued investment income		8,281		7,273
Premiums receivable and agents' balances		197,962		162,527
Reinsurance recoverable on unpaid losses		133,273		127,254
Reinsurance recoverable on paid losses		5,835		1,725
Deferred policy acquisition costs		72,673		60,202
Goodwill and intangible assets		221,509		221,956
Other assets		77,686		67,727
Total assets	\$	2,096,115	\$	1,959,292
	-			
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Reserve for losses and loss adjustment expenses	\$	779,009	\$	716,296
Unearned premiums		329,867		277,579
Senior debt		88,300		88,300
Junior subordinated debt		104,055		104,055
Accrued expenses		29,250		31,107
Other liabilities		58,218		54,034
Total liabilities		1,388,699		1,271,371
Total shareholders' equity		707,416		687,921
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	2,096,115	\$	1,959,292
Tangible equity	\$	485,907	\$	465,965
Tangible equity Tangible equity per common share outstanding	\$ \$	16.89	\$	16.33
	\$ \$	24.59	\$ \$	24.10
Total shareholders' equity per common share outstanding	2		Ф	
Common shares outstanding at end-of-period		28,769,487		28,540,350
Debt to total capitalization ratio		21.4%		21.9%

James River Group Holdings, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Condensed Consolidated Income Statement Data (Unaudited)

		Three Mor Septem				Nine Mon Septem		
		2015		2014		2015		2014
			(\$	s in thousands, exc	ept f	or share data)		
REVENUES								
Gross written premiums	\$	148,236	\$	171,415	\$	463,505	\$	415,616
Net written premiums	\$	122,928	\$	153,836	\$	390,401	\$	367,618
Net earned premiums	\$	122,705	\$	99,989	\$	345,776	\$	286,057
Net investment income		9,510		9,996		34,496		33,189
Net realized investment (losses) gains		(17)		2,033		(2,473)		(1,678)
Other income		925		(201)		2,018		740
Total revenues		133,123		111,817		379,817		318,308
EXPENSES								
Losses and loss adjustment expenses		66,718		54,486		209,133		171,936
Other operating expenses		43,387		34,114		119,764		98,971
Other expenses		69		2,459		207		2,848
Interest expense		1,769		1,557		5,217		4,661
Amortization of intangible assets		149		149		447		447
Total expenses		112,092	_	92,765		334,768		278,863
Income before taxes		21,031		19,052		45,049		39,445
Income tax expense		(2,070)	_	(1,884)		(4,222)		(3,626)
NET INCOME	\$	18,961	\$	17,168	\$	40,827	\$	35,819
NET OPERATING INCOME	\$	19,177	\$	18,288	\$	43,230	\$	39,639
EARNINGS PER SHARE								
Basic	\$	0.66	\$	0.60	\$	1.43	\$	1.26
Diluted	\$ \$	0.64	\$	0.60	\$	1.40	\$	1.24
NET OPERATING INCOME PER SHARE								
Basic	\$	0.67	\$	0.64	\$	1.51	\$	1.39
Diluted	\$	0.65	\$	0.64	\$	1.48	\$	1.38
Weighted-average common shares outstanding:								
Basic		28,735,087		28,540,350		28,608,398		28,540,350
Diluted	_	29,418,251	_	28,793,815	_	29,244,520	_	28,787,500
Cash dividends declared per common share	\$	1.16	\$	2.45	\$	1.48	\$	2.45
Ratios:								
Loss ratio		54.4%)	54.5%		60.5%)	60.1%
Expense ratio		34.7%		34.3%		34.1%		34.4%
Combined ratio		89.0%		88.8%		94.6%		94.5%

James River Group Holdings, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Segment Results

EXCESS AND SURPLUS LINES

	Three Months Ended September 30,				Nine Mon Septem		
	 2015		2014		2015		2014
			(\$ in tho	usand	(s)		
Gross written premiums	\$ 82,249	\$	61,857	\$	235,384	\$	182,544
Net written premiums	\$ 68,731	\$	51,079	\$	191,951	\$	150,618
Net earned premiums	\$ 65,804	\$	51,230	\$	178,071	\$	138,313
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	(32,853)		(23,882)		(101,383)		(77,362)
Underwriting expenses	(15,904)		(14,315)		(46,429)		(39,020)
Underwriting profit (a), (b)	\$ 17,047	\$	13,033	\$	30,259	\$	21,931
Ratios:							
Loss ratio	49.9%		46.6%		56.9%)	55.9%
Expense ratio	24.2%		27.9%		26.1%)	28.29
Combined ratio	74.1%		74.6%		83.0%)	84.1%

⁽a) See "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures."

⁽b) Underwriting results include fee income of \$861,000 and \$(218,000) for the three months ended September 30, 2015 and 2014, respectively, and \$1.8 million and \$565,000 for the respective nine month periods.

SPECIALTY ADMITTED INSURANCE

		Three Months Ended September 30,			Nine Months E September 3			
		2015		2014		2015		2014
				(\$ in tho	usand	(s)		
Gross written premiums	\$	22,898	\$	16,211	\$	61,755	\$	40,447
Net written premiums	\$	11,110	\$	9,212	\$	31,751	\$	24,855
Net earned premiums	\$	10.743	\$	7,185	\$	30,448	\$	18,847
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	*	(6,448)	Ψ.	(3,687)	Ψ.	(18,377)	Ψ.	(10,274)
Underwriting expenses		(3,833)		(3,336)		(11,565)		(9,451)
Underwriting profit (loss) (a), (b)	\$	462	\$	162	\$	506	\$	(878)
Ratios:								
Loss ratio		60.0%		51.3%		60.4%		54.5%
Expense ratio		35.7%		46.4%		38.0%		50.1%
Combined ratio		95.7%		97.7%		98.3%		104.7%

⁽a) See "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures."

CASUALTY REINSURANCE

	Three Months Ended September 30,			Nine Months September			
	 2015		2014		2015		2014
			(\$ in tho	usana	ls)		_
Gross written premiums	\$ 43,089	\$	93,347	\$	166,366	\$	192,625
Net written premiums	\$ 43,087	\$	93,545	\$	166,699	\$	192,145
Net earned premiums	\$ 46,158	\$	41,574	\$	137,257	\$	128,897
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	(27,417)		(26,917)		(89,373)		(84,300)
Underwriting expenses	(18,465)		(14,640)		(46,973)		(44,173)
Underwriting profit (a)	\$ 276	\$	17	\$	911	\$	424
Ratios:							
Loss ratio	59.4%		64.7%		65.1%		65.4%
Expense ratio	40.0%		35.2%		34.2%		34.3%
Combined ratio	99.4%		100.0%		99.3%		99.7%

⁽a) See "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures."

⁽b) Underwriting results include fee income of \$328,000 and \$211,000 for the three months ended September 30, 2015 and 2014, respectively, and \$992,000 and \$514,000 for the respective nine month periods.

RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES

The following table reconciles the underwriting profit (loss) by individual operating segment and of the whole Company to consolidated income before taxes. We believe that these measures are useful to investors in evaluating the performance of our Company and its operating segments because our objective is to consistently earn underwriting profits. We evaluate the performance of our operating segments and allocate resources based primarily on underwriting profit (loss) of operating segments. Our definition of underwriting profit (loss) of operating segments and underwriting profit (loss) may not be comparable to that of other companies.

	Three Months Ended September 30,				Nine Months E September 3	
		2015		2014	2015	2014
				(\$ in thousands)	
Underwriting profit (loss) of the operating segments:						
Excess and Surplus Lines	\$	17,047	\$	13,033 \$	30,259 \$	21,931
Specialty Admitted Insurance		462		162	506	(878)
Casualty Reinsurance		276		17	911	424
Total underwriting profit of operating segments		17,785		13,212	31,676	21,477
Other operating expenses of the Corporate and Other segment		(4,324)		(2,041)	(12,958)	(5,762)
Underwriting profit (a)		13,461		11,171	18,718	15,715
Net investment income		9,510		9,996	34,496	33,189
Net realized investment (losses) gains		(17)		2,033	(2,473)	(1,678)
Other income and expenses		(5)		(2,442)	(28)	(2,673)
Interest expense		(1,769)		(1,557)	(5,217)	(4,661)
Amortization of intangible assets		(149)		(149)	(447)	(447)
Consolidated income before taxes	\$	21,031	\$	19,052 \$	45,049 \$	39,445

(a) Included in underwriting results for the three months ended September 30, 2015 and 2014 is fee income of \$1.2 million and \$(7,000), respectively, and \$2.8 million and \$1.1 million for the respective nine month periods.

We define net operating income as net income excluding net realized investment gains and losses, expenses related to due diligence costs for various merger and acquisition activities, costs associated with our initial public offering, severance costs associated with terminated employees, impairment charges on goodwill and intangible assets and gains on extinguishment of debt. We use net operating income as an internal performance measure in the management of our operations because we believe it gives our management and other users of our financial information useful insight into our results of operations and our underlying business performance. Net operating income should not be viewed as a substitute for net income calculated in accordance with GAAP, and our definition of net operating income may not be comparable to that of other companies.

Our income before taxes and net income for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015 and 2014, respectively, reconciles to our net operating income as follows:

	September 30,								
	2015					2014	1		
	Income Before		Before Ne		Income				
					Before			Net	
		Taxes		Income		Taxes		Income	
				(\$ in th	ousai	nds)			
Income as reported	\$	21,031	\$	18,961	\$	19,052	\$	17,168	
Net realized investment losses (gains)		17		63		(2,033)		(1,420)	
Other expenses		69		45		2,459(a)		2,434	
Interest expense on leased building the Company is deemed to own for									
accounting purposes		166		108		163		106	

21,283

Three Months Ended

19,177

19,641

18,288

	Nine Months Ended September 30,									
		20	15			2014	4			
		Income Before Taxes		Net Income		Income Before Taxes		Net Income		
				(\$ in th	ousan	ids)				
Income as reported	\$	45,049	\$	40,827	\$	39,445	\$	35,819		
Net realized investment losses		2,473		1,946		1,678		723		
Other expenses		207		135		2,848(a)		2,775		
Interest expense on leased building the Company is deemed to own for										
accounting purposes		496		322		495		322		
Net operating income	\$	48,225	\$	43,230	\$	44,466	\$	39,639		

(a) Principally costs of the initial public offering.

Net operating income

We define tangible equity as the sum of shareholders' equity less goodwill and intangible assets (net of amortization). Our definition of tangible equity may not be comparable to that of other companies, and it should not be viewed as a substitute for shareholders' equity calculated in accordance with GAAP. We use tangible equity internally to evaluate the strength of our balance sheet and to compare returns relative to this measure. The following table reconciles shareholders' equity to tangible equity for September 30, 2015, June 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014.

	Sep	September 30, 2015		June 30, 2015		December 31, 2014	
Shareholders' equity	\$	707,416	\$	692,185	\$	687,921	
Less: Goodwill and intangible assets		221,509		221,658		221,956	
Tangible equity	\$	485,907	\$	470,527	\$	465,965	